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EVENING PAPERS .. WEDNESDAY, 26TH JULY, 1939.
MORNING PAPERS .. THURSDAY, 27TH JULY, 1939.

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - JUNE QUARTER, 1939.

The latest available statistics, from various sources, which offer some indication of the movement of Employment and Unemployment throughout Australia have been issued by the Commonwealth Statistician (Dr. Roland Wilson).

Employment in Factories. The number of persons employed in Australian factories in 1937-38 was 24% greater than in the pre-depression year of 1928-29, and 7% greater than in the year 1936-37. When the growth in employee population is taken into account, the 1937-38 index number was 11% greater than the 1928-29 index and 6% greater than the index for 1936-37.

During 1937-38 the latter index rose steadily for the first six months, and after the seasonal fall in January, 1938 reached the peak (14% above the 1928-29 index) for the recovery period in March, 1938. It declined slightly in the closing months of 1937-38 to a level about 7% higher than the average for 1936-37. Although this index has remained fairly constant during 1938-39, the May figure is slightly below the average for 1937-38.

A comparison of factory employment in May, 1939 (the latest month for which figures are available for all States) with May, 1938, shows the following estimated percentage changes:- New South Wales, -3.1; Victoria, -4.5; Queensland, +2.6; South Australia, -4.9; Western Australia, -1.8; Tasmania, +0.8; Australia, -2.4 (or taking account of the growth of employee population, -4.4).

Employment in Retail Stores. The index number for Australia for the year 1937-38 indicates a 28% increase in employment since July, 1933 (the first date for which figures are available), and a 2% increase since 1936-37. When the growth of employee population is taken into account the increases are 22% since July, 1933 and 2% since 1936-37. For the twelve months ended May, 1939, this latter index showed a slight improvement over the corresponding period ended May, 1938, but for each of the three months ended May, 1939, the indexes were slightly below those for the corresponding months of 1937-38.

A comparison of employment in retail stores in May, 1939 (the latest month for which figures are available for all States) with May, 1938, shows the following estimated percentage changes:- New South Wales, +1.6; Victoria, nil; Queensland, +1.8; South Australia, -2.6; Western Australia, -1.7; Tasmania, +6.3; Australia, +0.8 (or, taking account of the growth of employee population, -0.8).

/MONTHLY

MONTHLY INDEX OF FACTORY EMPLOYMENT - EXCLUDING WORKING PROPRIETORS (a)

(Base: Average for year 1928-29 = 100)

Period	New South Wales			Victoria			Queensland			South Australia			Western Australia			Tasmania			Australia								
																			Unadjusted Index			Index divided by Index of Employee Population					
Number of Employees, 1928-29	M.129,539; F. 44,581; T.174,120			M. 98,068; F. 51,198; T.149,266			M.35,581; F. 7,855; T.43,436			M.29,014; F. 6,362; T.35,376			M.16,039; F. 3,760; T.19,799			M.7,703; F.2,281; T.9,984			M.315,944; F.116,037; T.431,981			..					
Index for 1926-27	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1927-28	100	98	99	102	99	101	101	89	99	113	109	112	95	91	94	105	88	101	101	98	100	106	102	105	106	102	102
1928-29	99	97	98	100	98	100	101	92	99	106	106	106	98	97	98	107	104	106	100	98	100	102	100	102	100	100	102
1929-30	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1930-31	90	91	90	96	98	97	95	94	94	87	89	87	94	98	94	105	99	104	92	95	93	91	93	92	91	93	92
1931-32	68	75	70	78	83	80	83	85	84	63	71	64	68	76	69	85	83	84	73	79	75	71	76	72	71	76	72
1932-33	66	79	69	77	90	81	78	84	79	61	76	64	61	75	63	84	87	85	70	84	74	68	80	71	68	80	71
1933-34	73	86	76	87	101	92	80	92	82	68	84	71	68	81	70	86	90	87	78	93	82	74	87	77	74	87	77
1934-35	82	94	85	96	107	100	86	99	88	77	89	80	75	85	77	93	89	92	86	99	90	81	92	84	81	92	84
1935-36	93	107	97	106	113	108	92	105	94	89	97	91	83	92	85	101	97	100	96	108	100	89	99	92	89	99	92
1936-37	104	116	107	117	119	117	97	110	99	104	110	105	99	106	100	112	103	110	107	116	109	98	105	100	107	116	109
1937-38	112	125	115	123	121	123	103	116	106	110	113	111	107	113	108	122	103	118	114	121	116	104	108	105	114	121	116
1937 - May	121	134	124	131	126	130	112	123	114	120	121	121	110	116	111	130	108	125	123	128	124	111	113	111	111	113	111
June	115	128	119	127	122	125	105	116	107	120	117	119	108	111	109	127	105	122	118	123	119	107	109	108	107	109	108
July (a)	117	128	120	126	120	124	109	115	110	119	116	118	107	110	108	123	104	119	119	122	120	107	108	108	107	108	108
August	117	128	120	126	121	124	113	117	114	118	113	117	106	107	106	121	103	117	119	122	120	108	108	108	108	108	108
September	118	131	121	126	123	125	116	122	117	118	115	117	108	111	108	122	103	118	120	125	121	108	111	109	108	111	109
	119	133	122	128	126	127	117	124	118	117	118	118	108	114	109	123	97	117	121	127	122	109	112	110	109	112	110

MONTHLY INDEX OF FACTORY EMPLOYMENT - EXCLUDING WORKING PROPRIETORS
(Continued)

Period	New South Wales			Victoria			Queensland			South Australia			Western Australia			Tasmania			Australia								
																			Unadjusted Index			Index di- vided by Index of Employee Population					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
1937 - October	120	134	124	131	127	130	117	126	119	117	119	117	109	117	111	127	101	121	123	129	124	111	114	112			
	122	135	125	132	128	131	117	127	118	120	120	120	110	119	112	131	101	124	124	130	125	112	115	112			
	122	137	126	133	127	131	112	125	114	123	120	122	112	119	113	135	105	128	124	130	126	112	114	113			
1938 - January	121	128	123	130	119	126	100	115	103	122	120	121	110	115	111	135	114	130	122	122	122	109	108	109			
	122	135	125	134	130	133	107	124	110	124	126	124	111	118	112	137	116	132	124	131	126	111	115	112			
	123	138	127	136	133	135	111	125	113	124	130	125	113	117	114	137	120	133	126	133	128	113	117	114			
	122	137	126	135	130	134	111	122	113	125	129	125	112	118	113	134	111	129	125	132	127	112	116	113			
	123	137	127	134	127	132	113	123	115	121	124	122	111	117	112	133	112	128	125	130	126	112	114	113			
	124	136	127	132	125	130	115	124	117	117	119	117	110	116	111	130	111	125	124	128	125	111	113	112			
	July (b)			126	128	121	125	115	118	115	112	109	111	107	111	107	128	112	124	122	124	122	109	109	109		
	August			126	126	125	126	120	121	120	109	116	110	106	114	108	129	113	125	121	128	123	109	112	110		
	September			126	127	125	126	122	124	122	113	120	114	106	114	107	127	107	122	122	128	124	109	112	110		
	October			126	128	123	126	119	130	121	114	122	115	108	118	110	130	105	124	123	128	124	110	119	110		
	November			126	129	122	127	118	128	120	116	122	117	110	119	112	131	101	124	123	127	124	110	110	110		
	December			126	128	117	124	119	127	121	115	120	116	112	120	113	131	104	125	124	124	124	110	108	110		
	1939 - January			121	125	106	119	107	122	109	119	123	120	106	112	107	137	118	133	120	115	118	107	100	105		
		123	126	119	124	109	127	112	121	123	121	107	118	109	140	131	138	121	125	122	108	109	108				
		125	127	124	126	111	130	114	121	128	122	110	119	112	138	120	134	121	129	123	108	112	109				
		124	127	128	127	111	125	114	118	120	118	108	118	110	137	126	134	120	131	123	107	114	109				
		123	129	120	126	116	127	118	115	118	116	108	120	110	134	122	129	122	125	123	108	109	108				
Number of Factories in Sample	1901			100			150			147			92			49			2439								
Percentage of employees in sample in 1937-38	86			21			46			62			32			56			54								

(a) The indexes for 1937-38 are based on the final factory returns. From July, 1938, the indexes have been computed on the basis of the 1937-38 final figures.

(b) After June, 1938, indexes are based on sample returns, and male and female indexes for Australia are calculated on the assumption that the change in masculinity in the six States is equal to the change in the five States other than New South Wales for which State sample masculinity figures are not available.

MALES EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES AS PERCENTAGE OF ALL PERSONS
EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES

Year	New South Wales	Victoria	Queens- land	South Aus- tralia	Western Aus- tralia	Tas- mania	AUSTRALIA
1926-27	74.8	66.3	83.8	82.4	81.7	80.2	73.8
1927-28	74.8	66.2	83.2	82.0	81.2	77.6	73.6
1928-29	74.4	65.7	81.9	82.0	81.0	77.2	73.1
1929-30	74.1	65.1	81.9	81.7	80.3	78.2	72.7
1930-31	72.6	64.4	81.6	80.2	79.3	77.5	71.5
1931-32	70.7	62.1	80.8	78.6	77.6	76.6	69.5
1932-33	71.0	62.2	79.8	78.5	78.2	76.4	69.4
1933-34	71.5	63.2	79.7	79.8	78.9	77.9	70.2
1934-35	71.8	64.1	79.7	80.8	79.4	78.0	70.8
1935-36	72.2	65.3	80.0	81.2	80.1	78.6	71.5
1936-37	72.2	66.1	80.1	81.6	80.3	80.0	72.0
1937-38	72.4	66.6	80.6	81.9	80.2	80.3	72.3
1937 -							
May	72.3	66.6	80.3	82.3	80.5	80.3	72.3
June	72.7	66.8	81.2	82.4	80.6	80.0	72.7
July	72.7	66.6	81.4	82.6	80.9	79.8	72.6
August	72.4	66.3	81.2	82.3	80.6	80.0	72.4
September	72.2	66.1	81.1	82.0	80.1	81.1	72.2
October	72.3	66.3	80.8	81.8	79.9	80.9	72.2
November	72.3	66.4	80.7	82.0	79.8	81.4	72.2
December	72.2	66.7	80.2	82.4	80.0	81.3	72.3
1938 -							
January	73.4	67.8	79.8	82.3	80.3	80.0	73.1
February	72.4	66.3	79.6	81.7	80.1	79.9	72.0
March	72.2	66.2	80.0	81.4	80.4	79.4	72.0
April	72.1	66.6	80.4	81.6	80.2	80.2	72.1
May	72.3	66.8	80.6	81.7	80.2	80.0	72.3
June	72.6	66.9	80.8	81.7	80.2	79.8	72.5
July (a)	n.a.	67.0	81.5	82.3	80.5	79.4	(b) 72.7
August	n.a.	66.0	81.8	81.1	79.9	79.3	72.0
September	n.a.	66.1	81.7	81.1	79.8	80.1	72.1
October	n.a.	66.7	80.6	80.9	79.7	80.7	72.3
November	n.a.	66.9	80.7	81.2	79.7	81.4	72.5
December	n.a.	67.8	81.0	81.4	79.9	81.0	73.2
1939 -							
January	n.a.	69.2	79.8	81.5	80.0	79.7	73.8
February	n.a.	67.0	79.6	81.8	79.5	78.3	72.3
March	n.a.	66.1	79.4	81.2	79.8	79.5	71.8
April	n.a.	65.5	80.1	81.7	79.7	78.5	71.4
May	n.a.	67.3	80.5	81.7	79.4	80.1	72.7

n.a. not available.

Note: This table has been revised to exclude working
proprietors.

(a) From July, 1938, the percentages are based on estimates com-
puted from returns from "sample" factories.

(b) From July, 1938, the percentage for Australia is calculated
on the assumption that the change in masculinity in the six
States is equal to the change in the five States, other
than New South Wales, for which sample masculinity figures
are not available.

/MONTHLY

MONTHLY INDEX OF EMPLOYMENT IN RETAIL STORES

(Base: July, 1933 = 100)

Month	New South Wales	Vic-toria	Queens-land	South Aus-tralia	Western Aus-tralia	Tas-mania	Australia	
							Unad-justed Index	Index di-vided by Index of Employee Population
Index for -								
1933-34	103	107	101	102	99	106	104	103
1934-35	111	118	106	108	105	108	112	110
1935-36	118	130	109	114	110	112	119	116
1936-37	124	137	111	115	115	119	125	120
1937-38	130	141	112	115	116	118	128	122
1937 -								
May	126	138	111	114	113	121	126	120
June	126	141	110	114	113	121	126	121
July	129	137	110	115	115	124	127	121
August	126	133	110	112	113	121	124	118
September	126	135	110	117	113	123	125	119
October	127	140	110	113	114	123	127	121
November	129	143	110	115	116	125	129	123
December	144	161	123	129	126	138	144	137
1938 -								
January	128	144	111	115	122	126	129	123
February	131	139	111	112	116	124	128	122
March	128	140	110	112	115	123	127	121
April	129	140	112	113	117	125	128	121
May	129	141	112	114	115	126	128	122
June	131	142	113	114	114	126	129	122
July	134	139	111	114	120	130	129	123
August	129	135	111	112	113	127	126	119
September	128	137	111	118	114	127	127	120
October	129	142	110	113	115	128	128	121
November	132	146	115	116	116	130	131	124
December	148	165	127	124	131	146	147	139
1939 -								
January	129	142	113	111	120	137	129	121
February	134	141	113	112	113	131	130	122
March	129	139	113	111	113	132	127	120
April	129	139	112	111	113	133	127	120
May	131	141	114	111	113	134	129	121
Number of establishments now furnishing returns	599	102	120	35	69	14	939	939

INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES AND QUEENSLAND.

Working from the basis of the results of the Census of 30th June, 1933, and from compilations made from returns of employers in remitting wages tax and returns collected from Government Departments, the Government Statistician of New South Wales has prepared an index of employment and unemployment covering all persons dependent on employment in New South Wales. The Director of the Bureau of Industry of Queensland publishes an index of employment and unemployment among men wage and salary earners. The data for this index are derived from information relating to Unemployment Insurance contributions and other sources. The results are given below -

/NEW

Percentages of Employment and Unemployment - All available wage-earners
(a) Including and (b) Excluding as employed the full-time equivalent of men engaged part-time on relief works.

Period	Percentage of all who are dependent on and available for employment			
	(a) Including as employed the full-time equivalent of all part-time relief workers		(b) Including all part-time relief workers as unemployed	
	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed
Census of 30th June, 1933	74.4	25.6	73.5	26.5
1934 - June ..	80.5	19.5	77.8	22.2
1935 - June ..	85.9	14.1	83.1	16.9
1936 - June ..	89.3	10.7	87.1	12.9
1937 - June ..	93.5	6.5	92.3	7.7
1938 - May ..	95.8	4.2	94.8	5.2
June ..	96.1	3.9	95.1	4.9
July ..	95.9	4.1	94.9	5.1
August ..	95.3	4.7	94.2	5.8
September ..	95.8	4.2	94.8	5.2
October ..	95.4	4.6	94.3	5.7
November ..	95.6	4.4	94.6	5.4
December ..	96.5	3.5	95.4	4.6
1939 - January ..	93.0	7.0	91.9	8.1
February ..	94.4	5.6	93.3	6.7
March ..	94.2	5.8	93.2	6.8
April ..	94.6	5.4	93.5	6.5
May ..	94.3	5.7	93.3	6.7

The indexes were revised in November, 1937. In estimating the increase in the number of persons dependent on employment allowance is now made for (a) increase in the proportion of females who are wage-earners, and (b) youths who were without occupation but were not recorded in the wage-earning group at the Census of 1933. Adjustment for seasonal variations in employment is not made except in respect of casual retail employees in December.

At the Census of 30th June, 1933, 15,142 persons dependent on employment returned themselves as unemployed by reason of illness, accident, etc. or "voluntarily". This number, representing 1.8 per cent. of all persons dependent on employment is excluded from the above indexes, which relate to percentages of available wage-earners, employed and unemployed.

The approximate number of persons in private employment was 478,000 in June, 1933; 653,000 in June, 1937; 689,000 in June, 1938; and 683,000 in May, 1939.

QUEENSLAND

Employment and Unemployment among Men Wage and Salary Earners

	(a) Including as employed the full-time equivalent of part-time relief workers		(b) Including "Intermittent Relief Workers" as unemployed	
	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed
3 months ended -				
1933 - June ..	79.0	21.0	72.9	27.1
1934 - June ..	85.0	15.0	80.2	19.8
1935 - June ..	85.9	10.1	85.2	14.8
1936 - June ..	91.8	8.2	86.4	13.6
1937 - June ..	94.3	5.7	90.5	9.5
1938 - April ..	95.2	4.8	91.6	8.4
May ..	95.3	4.7	91.7	8.3
June ..	95.4	4.6	91.8	8.2
July ..	95.7	4.3	92.1	7.9
August ..	95.9	4.1	92.5	7.5
September ..	96.0	4.0	92.8	7.2
October ..	95.5	4.5	93.2	6.8
November ..	95.2	4.8	93.7	6.3
December ..	94.8	5.2	94.0	6.0
1939 - January ..	95.2	4.8	94.6	5.4
February ..	95.3	4.7	94.7	5.3
March ..	95.5	4.5	95.1	4.9
April ..	95.7	4.3	95.4	4.6

The above table is in terms of full-time employment and unemployment. Normal seasonal variation is excluded. Allowance is made for the nett growth in the number of men dependent on employment. The approximate number of men in employment for the three months ended April, 1939, excluding relief workers, was 182,000.

TASMANIA : EMPLOYMENT.

The following table compiled from the wages tax returns of private employers in respect of their employees, whether subject to or not subject to tax, and from returns of Commonwealth, State and Local Government employment, gives the best measure available of the course of total employment in Tasmania.

Period	Private Industry			Public Authorities			Total Employment Public and Private		
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
1936-37	30,858	9,522	40,380	10,798	1,763	12,561	41,656	11,285	52,941
1937-38	34,001	10,685	44,686	10,581	1,825	12,406	44,582	12,510	57,092
1937-38 -									
March	36,017	11,940	47,957	10,702	1,831	12,533	46,719	13,771	60,490
April	35,619	11,255	46,874	10,546	1,841	12,387	46,165	13,096	59,261
May	34,645	10,919	45,564	10,807	1,863	12,670	45,452	12,782	58,234
June	32,967	10,675	43,642	10,651	1,866	12,517	43,618	12,541	56,159
1938-39 (a) -									
July	34,465	10,806	45,271	10,591	1,873	12,464	45,056	12,679	57,735
August	34,665	10,888	45,553	10,667	1,863	12,530	45,332	12,751	58,083
September	34,663	10,981	45,644	10,593	1,875	12,468	45,256	12,856	58,112
October	35,661	10,522	46,183	10,701	1,879	12,580	46,362	12,401	58,763
November	37,366	11,131	48,497	10,561	1,879	12,440	47,927	13,010	60,937
December	38,259	11,795	50,054	10,728	1,843	12,571	48,987	13,638	62,625
January	37,455	12,141	49,596	10,249	1,787	12,036	47,704	13,928	61,632
February	38,236	12,257	50,493	10,624	1,893	12,517	48,860	14,150	63,010
March	40,928	12,368	53,296	10,637	1,903	12,540	51,565	14,271	65,836
April	38,211	11,726	49,937	10,167	1,895	12,062	48,378	13,621	61,999
May	38,253	11,419	49,672	10,111	1,911	12,022	48,364	13,330	61,694

(a) See Note 2 below.

NOTES.

1. For each month of completed financial years the figures in the table may be regarded as providing a virtually complete record of total employment. They are a combination of monthly figures received currently and annually, covering both private and public employment. They are deficient only to the inappreciable extent that some relief and other intermittent workers and domestic workers in private homes are not covered by the monthly returns. On the other hand, to the extent that they embrace the majority of workers subject to intermittent employment over the whole year, they reflect fully the seasonal and all other influences upon employment in Tasmania.

2. For the months of the present financial year the figures are estimates based upon the current monthly movements of all public authority employment and of about 44 per cent. of total private employment. For a given month the figure of total private employment of the corresponding month of the previous year is changed in the ratio of the change of the current figure of private employment. The indication of the position for all employment in Tasmania given by this technical procedure must be read in the light of other indications of current change.

/UNEMPLOYMENT

UNEMPLOYMENT
QUARTER ENDED JUNE, 1939.

The figures relating to unemployment among members of Trade Unions are, similarly to those published in the past, derived from returns furnished by Trade Unions.

The percentages of recorded unemployment among members of reporting Trade Unions for Australia as a whole are given below for the June quarter of 1932, when unemployment was at its maximum and for each quarter from June, 1934 onwards -

AUSTRALIA

1932 - June quarter	30.0 per cent.		
1934 - June quarter	20.9	"	"
September "	20.4	"	"
December "	18.8	"	"
1935 - March quarter	18.6	"	"
June "	17.8	"	"
September "	15.9	"	"
December "	13.7	"	"
1936 - March quarter	13.4	"	"
June "	12.8	"	"
September "	12.0	"	"
December "	10.7	"	"
1937 - March quarter	9.9	"	"
June "	9.7	"	"
September "	9.3	"	"
December "	8.2	"	"
1938 - March quarter	8.0	"	"
June "	8.6	"	"
September "	9.2	"	"
December "	8.9	"	"
1939 - March quarter	9.8	"	"
June "	9.7	"	"

It should be noted that the figures refer to the mid-month of each quarter, and represent the conditions at the middle of that month. Consequently, the latest figures referred to herein relate to the middle of May, 1939.

Following the peak point (30 per cent.) in unemployment attained in the June quarter of 1932 the percentage dropped continuously to 8 per cent. in the March quarter of 1938, the lowest figure since August, 1927, when it was 6.7 per cent. After March, 1938, the index commenced to rise again, but has held at about 9.7 per cent. during 1939.

The usual tables for Trade Union Unemployment are appended.

AUSTRALIA

Number and Membership of Trade Unions Reporting and Number and Percentage of Unemployed - March quarter, 1929 to June quarter, 1939.

Australia	March Quarter 1929	June Quarter 1932	June Quarter 1933	June Quarter 1938	Septem- ber Quarter 1938	Decem- ber Quarter 1938	March Quarter 1939	June Quarter 1939
Number of Unions ..	375	396	394	386	394	395	395	395
Membership ..	420,304	413,272	415,059	463,748	468,174	471,121	475,378	478,250
Unemployed -								
Number ..	39,159	123,948	106,502	39,464	42,732	41,667	46,611	46,249
Percentage ..	9.3	30.0	25.7	8.6	9.2	8.9	9.8	9.7

/STATES

STATES

Percentage of Members of Trade Unions Reported as Unemployed in each State - March quarter, 1929 to June quarter, 1939.

State	March Quarter 1929	June Quarter 1932	June Quarter 1933	June Quarter 1938	Septem- ber Quarter 1938	Decem- ber Quarter 1938	March Quarter 1939	June Quarter 1939
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
New South Wales	9.7	33.2	29.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	11.0	11.1
Victoria ..	8.6	27.7	23.0	8.5	9.7	9.0	10.8	10.4
Queensland ..	7.1	19.9	15.6	7.2	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.7
South Australia	13.2	35.2	30.0	7.5	10.0	8.8	9.3	9.5
Western Australia	8.5	30.3	26.0	5.3	6.1	6.5	7.3	6.2
Tasmania (a)	10.9	27.5	18.4	7.2	8.5	10.2	7.6	9.4
<u>AUSTRALIA:</u>	9.3	30.0	25.7	8.6	9.2	8.9	9.8	9.7

- (a) Revised Series. These percentages, which replace those hitherto published, are based on the returns of reporting unions after excluding certain females from Class III (Food, drink, etc.). The females excluded, although substantially all employed from January to March, are for the rest of the year not "unemployed" in the sense that they are seeking jobs unseccessfully in their own industry. They are either employed in other occupations (e.g. paid domestic service) or are engaged in home duties.

This document is published by the Commonwealth Statistician and contains statistics or abstracts thereof compiled and tabulated by the Commonwealth Statistician pursuant to the Census and Statistics Act, 1905-1938.

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Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,

CANBERRA. A.C.T. 26th July, 1939.